

	"F kınt kevi"	qh
Kp'tg	F gd v qt	VJ G'DCPMTWRVE['EQFG
		Ecug'P q0', ''aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
Vq<		Ej cr vgt "аааааааааааааааааааааааааааааааааааа
1881		
☐ '[QWCTG cdqxg'ecug0	"EQOOCPFGF"\q"crrgct"\p"\jg"\V	/pksgf "Ucvgu"Dcpntwrve{"Eqwtv"cv"vjg"rnceg."fcvg."cpf"\kog"urgekhkgf"dgnqy"vq"vguvkh{"kp"vjg
RNCEG'QH'VGUVK	QP[EQWIVIQQO
		F C V G'C P F "V KO G
☐ "[QWCTG	'EQOOCPFGF'\q'crrgct'cv\'yjg'r:	reg. "f cvg. "cpf "vko g"ur gekhkgf "dgnqy "vq" vguvkh{ "cv"vj g" vcmkpi "qh"c"f gr qukvkqp"kp"vj g"cdqxg"ecug0
RNCEG'QH'F GRQU		FCVG'CPF 'VIO G
	'EQOOCPFGF '\q'rtqf weg''cpf 'r g lgnqy '*ikuv'f qewo gpvu''qt ''qdlgevu⊬<	to kv'kpur gevkqp"cpf "eqr { kpi "qh'\j g'hqmqy kpi "f qewo gpvu"qt "qdlgevu"cv'\j g'r rceg."f cvg."cpf
RNCEG		F C V G"C P F "V KO G
☐ '[QWCTG	'EQOOCPFGF'\q'rgtokv'kpurgevl	qp"qh"vj g"hqmqy kpi "r tgo kugu"cv"vj g"f cvg"cpf "vko g"ur gekhkgf "dgmqy 0
RTGO KUGU		FCVG'CPF "VIO G
qt'o cpci kpi 'ci r gtuqp'y km'\guv	gpvu. "qt"qyj gt"r gtuqpu"y j q"eqpugpv	pi "yj cv'ku'uwdr qe gf "hqt"yj g"vcmkpi "qh"c"f gr qukkkqp"uj cm"f guki pcvg"qpg"qtäptg"qhhkegtu. "f ktgevqtu vq"vguvkh{ "qpkvu"dgj cmh "cpf "o c{ "ugv'hqt yj . "hqt"gcej "r gtuqp"f guki pcvgf . "yj g"o cwgtu"qp"y j kej "yj g h"EkxkrlRtqegf wtg. "o cf g"cr r nkecdng"kp"dcpmtwr ve{ "ecugu"cpf "r tqeggf kpi u"d{ Twngu"323: . "9252)
KUUWAP I 'QHHAEGT	"UNI PCVWTG"CPF"VN/NG	FCVG
KUUWKP I 'QHHKEGT	øUPCOG:'CFFTGUU.'CPF'RI QPG'PWOD	

	1	RTQQH'QH'	UGTXIEG
""UGTXGF	FCVG	RNCEG	
UGTXGF 'QP '*RTIP V'P CO G+			O CPP GT "QHUGTXÆG
UGTXGF 'D[**RTIP V"P CO G+			VK/NG
	F GE	NCTCVKQP	'QH'UGTXGT
Kf genetg'wpf gt'r gpcn/ 'c Ugtxleg'ku'vtwg'cpf 'eqttgev0 Czgewgf 'qp	qh'r gtlwt{"wpf gt"vj g"ncy u"qh"vj	j g'Wplagf 'Uwy	u'qh'Co gtlec''yj cv''yj g'hqtgi qlpi 'lphqto cvlqp''eqpvclpgf 'lp''yj g'Rtqqh'qh
	FCVG		UM PCVWTGQHUGTXGT
			CFFTGUUQHUGTXGT

Twrg"57."Hgf gtcriTwrgu"qh'EkxkriRtqegf wtg."Uwdf kxkukqpu"*e+"*f+"cpf" "g+"cu"co gpf gf "qp"F gego dgt"3."4229."o cf g"cr r rlecdng"kp"ecugu"wpf gt"\j g"Dcpmtwr we{"Eqf g"d{"Twrg"; 238. Hgf gtcn'Twrgu'qh'Dcpmtwr ve { ''Rtqegf wtg<

*e+Rtqveelipi "c'Returp" Uwdleev'q"c'Uwdr qepc0

*3+Cxqli ipi "Wpf we Dwt fep'qt" Czr gpug="Ucperlapu0C" rctv("qt"cwqtpg{"tgur qpulding" int
kunshpi "c'pf" wextspi "c'mdr appc"o wwf.cmg" yecupodng" usgru" 'aj"cxqlid" or rquipi "wpf we'dwt fep"qt" grr gpug
qp"c"r gturp" iwdleev'q "y g'twdr appc0Vj g'kunshpi "eqwt/o wwfepinteg" y kulf "wf" cof "lo r qug"cp
crrtqrt tecg wepedap" o "y je jo c q'epent g'inpu/getphi u'cpf "geuapodng" cwqtpg() i'lggud" "qp"c" rctv(
qt"cwqtpg{"y j q"ktulf "qeo rn()

*4+Eqo o cpf "q" Rtqf weg"O cyetkeni"qt" Rgto ki'lgur gedqp0

"C+Crrgctcpeg" p qv" Tgswktgf 0C" rgturp" eqo o cpf gf" 'q" ttqf weg" qewo gpu.
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gngevtqplecm("unqtgf" liphito cktp. "qt" vpi klng"y lpir gedqp" wprecrgct "pr" gtutp" cyo o cpf gf" 'q" ttqf weg" qewo gpu.
gngevtqplecm("unqtgf" liphito cktp. "qt" vpi klng"y lpir gedqp" o cpf gf" 'q" ttqf weg" qewo gpu'qt 'kopi klng"y lpir u" ttr. "D+QdlgekdppuOC" rgtutp" eqo o cpf gf" 'q" ttqf weg" qewo gpu'qt 'kopi klng"y lpir u" ttr. "D+QdlgekdppuOC" rgtutp" eqo o cpf gf" 'q" ttqf weg" qewo gpu'qt 'kopi klng"y lpir u" ttr. "D+QdlgekdppuOC" rgtutp" eqo o cpf gf" 'q" ttqf weg" tewp go"; 't klng"y lpir u" tq" tq" to "lpir gedqp" 'q" gf" cytkeni'qt" 'q" lpir gedup" 'y g" tto whole "y g" tto "y g" t

o wuri ruysere i samir va i htqo "eqo ritepeg0" *5+S weuj kpi "qt"O qf kh(kpi "c"Uwdr qgpc0 *C+"Y j gp"T gs wktgf 0Qp"vko gn("o qvkqp."vj g"kunwkpi "eqwtv'o wuv's weuj "qt"o qf kh("c

*ki*hcku*\q'cmy 'c'\gcuppcdrg'\ko g'\q'eqo r n\ ="
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ki\gcuppcdrg'\ko g'\q'r\cvy j q'\kovyn\dega\ko g'\cv'\cv'\ko\leq\ko q'\gcuppc'\gcupp'\gcupp'\ko g'\cv'\cv'\ko\leq\ko q'\gcupp'\gcupp'\gcupp'\gcupp'\cv'\ko\leq\ko q'\q'r\kovyn\dega\ko g'\g'\gcupp'\cv'\ko\leq\ko g'\q'r\kovyn\dega\ko g'\q'r\ko\leq\ko q'\g'\g'\g\g\kovyn\dega\ko g'\q'r\ko\leq\ko q'\q'r\ko\leq\ko g'\q'r\ko\leq\ko g'\q'r\ko\leq\ko\leq\ko g'\q'r\ko\leq\ko g'\q'r\ko\leq\ko\leq\ko g'\q'r\ko\leq\ko\

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*k.+'hwdlgevu'c'r gtuqp'vq'wpf wg'dwtfgp0
*D+'Y j gp'Rgto lwgf0Vq'rtqvgev'c'r gtuqp'twdlgev'q'qt'c'htgevgf'd{"c'twdrqgpc.''j g
kuwkpi "eqwtv'o c{.''qp'o qvkqp.''s wcuj "qt'o qfkh("'j g'twdrqgpc'kh'k)'gs wktgu
*k+'f kuenqukpi "c'vtcf g'tugetgv'qt''qvj gt'eqphkfgpvkcntgugctej .'T gxgnqro gpv''qt eqo o gtekcilkphqto cvkqp=

**kef* kængukpi "cp"vptgvckpgf "gzrgtyki'qr kpkqp"qt "kphqto cvkqp"yj cv\f qgu'bqv f guetklg'ur gekhe"qeewttgpegu'kp"f kur wg'cpf 'tguvnu'htqo "yj g"gzrgtyki'uwf {''yj cv'y cu'pqv'tgs wgwgf "d{"c r ct v{ ="qt

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pqpgyj grgun'qtf gt'f keqxgt ("htqo "twej "tqwtegu'ld'y g'tgs wgmkpi "r ctvf "tij qv u'i qqf'ecwug.
eqpulf gtlpi 'y g'flo kcvlqpu'qh'T wg'48*d+*4+*E+*OVj g'eqwt'o c{ 'tr gelh("eqpf klqpu'lqt' y g
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g+Eqpvgorv()
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